TRANSPORT INFRASTRUCTURE INVESTMENTS IN HUNGARY

Successes and lessons learned

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EPTS Conference, 2017 June, Budapest

A) EU support 1992-2004. PHARE,
Vienna Railway line +
M2 expressway to Vác,
Main Road No 5 with some traffic calming.

 B) Since 2004 then since 2007 some 7,7 billion EUR [~2300 billion HUF] EU support. For Roads, TEN-T expressways, cycling facilities,11,5 tons strengthening - 1200 bn HUF. For railways ~600 bn HUF, for urban, suburban transport 640 bn HUF. +waterways, ports, logistics. For capacity building, for more knowledge.

2007-2013 Transportation Operative Program. "KÖZOP". Extended to 31st December 2015. • D) 2014-2016-2020-2022 Integrated Transportation Development Operative Program. "IKOP".

3,3 billion EUR [1030 billion HUF] EU support totally. Some 3,9 billion EUR [1215 billion HUF] with the Hungarian contribution.

About 50% of the previous period.

 Fundamental parts of the Hungarian Transport Infrastructure have been constructed and /or modernised.

[Railway lines 20, 30, 100, 120.

Expressways, motorways: M0, M3, M43, +

main road No 8.

Rehabilitation of roads 62, 445, 47, 55, and roads 31,32, 33.

Tram and other Public Transport developments in Budapest, Debrecen, Miskolc and Szeged.

 Successes and challenges can be understood, by analysing some 24 long-term projects.

Transportation Projects "2007-2020" Source: www.nfm.gov.hu + F. SZALÓKI (2017)

		Mode	KÖZOP	IKOP	HUF Total	EUR Total	Remark	
			Bil	lion H	UF	Million EUR		
	Project name		2007-13	2014-20				
	В	-	D	Е	F	Ι	J	
1.	MÁV: Gyoma-	Rail	60	13	73	237	Delays.	1.
	Békéscsaba signalling system + additional works at Békéscsaba station + Ferencváros- Lökösháza ETCS2						Speed yet 120 km/h	
2.	Székesfehérvár Station Reconstruction to Intermodal junction		26	11	37	121	Arnhem station 40 mill EUR	2.

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3.	Ferencváros- Székesfehérvár Railway line 68 kms ETCS2	3.69	3.60	7.3	24	Delays. Speed yet 120 km/h	3.
4.	GySEV Rail Company central signalling	4.91	2.80	7.7	25	GySEV Rail Company - faster initiatives	4.
5.	Passenger and customer relations development	3.40	6.70	10.1	33		5. 8

6.	Maintenance software +	1.84	1.40	3.2	10	Smart	6.
	IT appications additional					use	
	works.						
7.	MÁV Traffic safety	5.70	5.11	10.8	35		7.
	projects						
8.	Bajánsenye-Boba rail	4.89	0.91	5.8	19	Low	8.
	line ETCS 2					traffic	
9.	GSM-R system	17.19	6.46	23.6	76	Delay.	9.

10.	Public transport development in "Kaposvár" town. [CNG - Euro 6 + NG Euro 6 low floor busses]	Local PT	4.24	4.06	8.30	27	Pilot project.	10.
11.	Towards zero emission at " Kecskemét'' town. [Hybrid low floor busses]		6.42	0.64	7.06	23		11.
12.	Budapest Kelenföld Station. P+R		2.67	1.49	4.16	13	Additional measures to improve M4	12.
13.	M4 underground - M1-M7 motorway, Budapest Kelenföld station additional intermodal development.	7	8.63	1.86	10.49	34	Additional measures to improve M4	13. 10

14.	Budapest-Esztergom Railway line additional developments	rail	7.72	3.40	11.12	36	''Very long project since ~2007	14.	
15.	Budapest tram, trolleybus + depo development. Phase 1.	Local PT	19.54	26.75	46.29	150	Political disputes. M3, M4 under- ground lines	15.	
16.	Győr-Gönyű Danube Port Additional Development	Water	2.93	2.92	5.85	19		16.	
17.	M86 Expressway [Szeleste- Csorna, Phase II. Hegyfalu- Csorna Section: 105+800km to 139+165 km]	Road	46.51	15.78	62.29	201		17.	11

18.	Main Road No 8. sz. Székesfehérvár west bypass part III.	10.40	1.73	12.13	39	Improve- ment of orbital road system	18.
19.	Main Road No 8.Várpalota bypass section 23+900km to 29+700 km. Design and construction.	10.45	10.52	20.97	68	Improve- ment of orbital road system	19.
20.	M7 motorway Érd, Iparos Road Interchange. [Preparation and Construction]	0.93	0.64	1.57	5		20.

21.	MO Expressway	Road	1.07	3.27	4.34	14	I	21.
	additional works. South							
	Budapest.							
22.	Weighing station [Axle	Safe	0.80	0.42	1.22	4	Smart,	22.
	weight, total weight] M7	roads					sustain-	
	motorway section 192						able	
	km; at Zalakomár.						measures	

23.	TEN-T network. Road safety and sustainability measures.	1.03	1.85	2.88	9	Inno- vative. Compro- mise with the EU	23.
24.	Simple road safetySafemeasures M3roadsmotorway concreteseparation Section19+500km to 27500.	1.01	9.42	10.43	34	More finance to road safety needed.	24.
	TOTAL:	252.00	137,00	389 bn HUF	1,253 bn EUR		
	AVERAGE:	17.86	10.57 E	28.44	91.73	T	
	В	D	E	F	Ι	J	

Successes: A modernised infrastructure. Longer term planning. More emphasis on proper maintenance. **Cleverer**, better informed experts. Human approach.

Priority to pedestrians to cyclists. Sustainability.

Lessons, challenges: Less politics, less corruption. More policy. [National **Transport Strategy**, 2014] Better planning with more options. More time to discuss, more time to decide. Patience to vulnerable users of transport infrastructure.

Thanks for Your attention!

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